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7 SHILOH HEAVENLY QUINE,  
8 Plaintiff,  
9 v.  
10 ANISSA DE LA CRUZ,  
11 Defendant.

Case No. [24-cv-03682-SVK](#)

**ORDER OF TRANSFER**

12 Plaintiff is a California prisoner at the Central California Women's Facility ("CCWF") in  
13 Chowchilla, California. She complains about the conditions of her confinement at CCWF.  
14 Defendants are officials at CCWF and at the California Department of Corrections and  
15 Rehabilitation ("CDCR") in Sacramento, California.

16 Venue may be raised by a federal court *sua sponte* where, as here, a defendant has not yet  
17 filed a responsive pleading and the time for doing so has not run. *Costlow v. Weeks*, 790 F.2d  
18 1486, 1488 (9th Cir. 1986). Venue generally is proper in a judicial district in which: (1) any  
19 defendant resides, if all defendants are residents of the state in which the district is located; (2) a  
20 substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claim occurred, or a substantial part of  
21 property that is the subject of the action is situated; or (3) any defendant is subject to the court's  
22 personal jurisdiction, if there is no district in which the action may otherwise be brought.  
23 28 U.S.C. § 1331(b).

24 This judicial district is not the proper venue for this case because none of the Defendants  
25 are located in this district, and the events giving rise to Plaintiff's claims did not occur here.  
26 Chowchilla (in Madera County) and Sacramento are within the venue of the Eastern District of  
27 California. 28 U.S.C. § 84(b). Where a case is filed in the wrong venue, the district court has the  
28 discretion either to dismiss the case or transfer it to the proper federal court "in the interest of

1 justice." 28 U.S.C. § 1406(a). The proper venue for this case is the United States Court for the  
2 Eastern District of California because that is where Defendants are located and the events giving  
3 rise to Plaintiff's claims took place. *See* 28 U.S.C. § 1331(b)(2). In the interests of justice, this  
4 case is TRANSFERRED to the United States District Court for the Eastern District of California  
5 pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1406(a).

6 The Clerk shall transfer this matter forthwith.

7 **SO ORDERED.**

8 Dated: July 8, 2024

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11 Susan van Keulen  
12 United States Magistrate Judge

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United States District Court  
Northern District of California